

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

FOR

# **H. B. 2590**

---

BY MR. SPEAKER, (MR. THOMPSON)

[BY REQUEST OF THE EXECUTIVE]

---

(Originating in the House Committee on the Judiciary)

[March 21, 2013]

A BILL to amend the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, by adding thereto a new article, designated §31-21-1, §31-21-2, §31-21-3, §31-21-4, §31-21-5, §31-21-6, §31-21-7, §31-21-8, §31-21-9, §31-21-10, §31-21-11, §31-21-12, §31-21-13, §31-21-14, §31-21-15, §31-21-16, §31-21-17, §31-21-18, §31-21-19 and §31-21-20, all relating to authorizing the creation of a public nonprofit corporation and governmental instrumentality to facilitate the redevelopment of former commercial, industrial and mining properties subject to federal and state regulations because of contamination or pollution discharge; providing short title;

declaring policy and purpose of article; defining terms; creating West Virginia Land Stewardship Corporation; providing eligibility for properties to participate; stating certain tax requirements; setting forth powers and limitations of West Virginia Land Stewardship Corporation; providing for board of directors and composition of same; providing for creation of voluntary land stewardship program; providing for underwriting review of land stewardship program applicants; authorizing establishment of state certified sites program; setting forth minimum standards for certification under state certified sites program and assessment of fees therefor; authorizing establishment of voluntary state land bank program; prohibiting the transfer of certain liabilities to land bank by prior owner; permitting land stewardship corporation to preserve property value of properties held by land stewardship corporation; authorizing land bank to acquire, dispose or otherwise manage real property; providing requirements for handling of contaminated properties by land stewardship corporation; providing for liberal construction of article; authorizing the Department of Environmental Protection to investigate corporation activities and take necessary actions; exempting corporation from certain state and local taxes; requiring audits and biannual reports;

providing procedure for dissolution of land stewardship corporation upon completion of purpose and for disposal of properties possessed by the corporation; providing provision for conflict of interest of land stewardship corporation officers, employees and board members; stating preservation of sovereign immunity; and providing that obligations of land stewardship corporation are not obligations of the Department of Environmental Protection or the state.

*Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:*

That the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, be amended by adding thereto a new article, designated §31-21-1, §31-21-2, §31-21-3, §31-21-4, §31-21-5, §31-21-6, §31-21-7, §31-21-8, §31-21-9, §31-21-10, §31-21-11, §31-21-12, §31-21-13, §31-21-14, §31-21-15, §31-21-16, §31-21-17, §31-21-18, §31-21-19 and §31-21-20, all to read as follows:

**ARTICLE 21. WEST VIRGINIA LAND STEWARDSHIP CORPORATION.**

**PART 1. SHORT TITLE, DECLARATION OF POLICY, PURPOSE OF ARTICLE AND DEFINITIONS.**

**§31-21-1. Short title.**

- 1 This article shall be known and may be cited as The West
- 2 Virginia Land Stewardship Corporation Act.

**§31-21-2. Definitions.**

1        The following words used in this article, unless the context  
2 clearly indicates a different meaning, are defined as follows:

3        (1) “Agreement” means any agreement being entered into  
4 between the nonprofit corporation and a business, corporation,  
5 private party or local or state government.

6        (2) “All appropriate inquiries” or “AAI” means the process  
7 of evaluating a property’s environmental conditions and  
8 assessing the likelihood of any contamination. Every Phase I  
9 environmental assessment must be conducted in compliance with  
10 the All Appropriate Inquiries Final Rule at 40 CFR Part 312.

11       (3) “Board of directors” or “board” means the board of  
12 directors of the corporation to be appointed under the provisions  
13 of section six of this article.

14       (4) “Certified sites” means those sites that are developable  
15 properties that have been prequalified as having proper land use  
16 designation, utilities, transportation improvements, availability,  
17 and pricing. Criteria for prequalification include, but are not  
18 limited to, established pricing terms and conditions so that  
19 property acquisition can be negotiated quickly and without time-  
20 consuming delays.



21 (5) “Charitable purposes” means the 501(c)(3) subclasses of  
22 “lessening the burden of the government” where the government  
23 identifies a need for the nonprofit entity to assist with a  
24 governmental service and the nonprofit collaborates with the  
25 government entity, and “environmental protection for the benefit  
26 of the public” where the services of the corporation benefit the  
27 general public by protecting public health and the environment  
28 as well as assisting with state and local economic development  
29 initiatives.

30 (6) “Contaminants” has the same meaning as defined in the  
31 environmental acts referenced in subdivision (13) of this section.

32 (7) “Corporation” means the West Virginia Land  
33 Stewardship Corporation, a nonstock, nonprofit corporation to be  
34 established under the West Virginia Nonprofit Corporation Act,  
35 article two, chapter thirty-one-e of this code, and with nonprofit  
36 status under one or more charitable purposes under 501(c) of the  
37 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

38 (8) “Corporate directors” means the members of the board  
39 of directors of the corporation.

40       (9) “Department of Environmental Protection” or the “DEP”  
41 means the West Virginia Department of Environmental  
42 Protection or any successor agency.

43       (10) “Enforcement tools” means any order, permit, consent  
44 decree or environmental covenant or similar mechanisms which  
45 restrict or control certain land uses implemented at IEC Sites.

46       (11) “Engineering controls” or “ECs” means physical  
47 controls or measures designed to eliminate the potential for  
48 human exposure to contamination by limiting direct contact with  
49 contaminated areas, or controlling contaminants from migrating  
50 through environmental media into soil, groundwater or off-site.

51       (12) “Enrolled sites” means properties enrolled and accepted  
52 for participation in the voluntary Land Stewardship Program.

53       (13) “Environmental acts” means the Surface Coal Mining  
54 and Reclamation Act set forth in article three, chapter twenty-  
55 two of this code; the Air Pollution Control Act set forth in article  
56 five, chapter twenty-two of this code; the Water Pollution  
57 Control Act set forth in article eleven, chapter twenty-two of this  
58 code; the Groundwater Protection Act set forth in article twelve,  
59 chapter twenty-two of this code; the Solid Waste Management

60 Act set forth in article fifteen, chapter twenty-two of this code;  
61 the Solid Waste Landfill Closure Assistance Program set forth  
62 in article sixteen, chapter twenty-two of this code; the  
63 Underground Storage Tank Act set forth in article seventeen,  
64 chapter twenty-two of this code; the Hazardous Waste  
65 Management Act set forth in article eighteen, chapter twenty-two  
66 of this code; section 103(a) of the Comprehensive  
67 Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act of  
68 1980 (42 U. S. C. §9603(a)); section 304 of the Emergency  
69 Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act of 1986 (42 U. S.  
70 C. §§11001 to 11050); the Occupational Safety and Health Act  
71 set forth in 29 U. S. C. §§651 to 678; the Hazardous and Solid  
72 Waste Amendments of 1984, as amended, set forth in 42 U. S.  
73 C. §§6901, et seq.; and the Toxic Substances Control Act set  
74 forth in 15 U. S. C. §§2601, et seq.; and any applicable  
75 regulations promulgated under the foregoing environmental  
76 statutes.

77 (14) “Governmental controls” means any state laws,  
78 ordinances, orders, permits, consent decrees and similar  
79 mechanisms which restrict or control certain land uses  
80 implemented at IEC Sites in this state.

81       (15) “Institutional and Engineering Control Sites” or “IEC  
82 Sites” means sites in this state that have been remediated or  
83 closed under a federal or state environmental program,  
84 including, but not limited to, brownfields, underground storage  
85 tanks, closed landfills, open dumps, hazardous waste sites, and  
86 former mining sites with ongoing water treatment as part of mine  
87 reclamation efforts.

88       (16) “Informational devices” means deed notices or other  
89 written documents that describe the remediation that was  
90 conducted on an IEC Site, the constituents of concern, and the  
91 remediation standards that were achieved. Informational devices  
92 shall be filed with property records in the office of the county  
93 clerk of the county in which the property is located as an  
94 advisory to provide environmental information to future buyers  
95 or users of the IEC Site.

96       (17) “Institutional Controls” or “ICs” means administrative  
97 and legal controls that do not involve construction or physically  
98 changing the site and are generally divided into four categories:  
99 1) Government controls, 2) Proprietary controls, 3) Enforcement  
100 tools, and 4) Informational devices. ICs are nonengineering

101 measures that help minimize the potential for human exposure  
102 to contamination and/or protect the integrity of the remedy by  
103 limiting land or resource use.

104 (18) “Nonprofit corporation” means a corporation  
105 established under the West Virginia Nonprofit Corporation Act,  
106 article two, chapter thirty-one-e of this code, to fulfill the  
107 purposes of this article.

108 (19) “Pollutants” has the same meaning as defined in the  
109 environmental acts referenced in subdivision (13) of this section.

110 (20) “Proprietary controls” mean legal property interests  
111 created under real property laws that rely on legal documents  
112 recorded in the chain of title for the site, and “run with the land”  
113 to bind future landowners. Examples of proprietary controls  
114 include, but are not limited to, environmental covenants, deed  
115 land use restrictions, water withdrawal prohibitions and  
116 continuing right-of-entry easements for former owners or  
117 regulators to inspect, monitor and maintain the IECs.

118 (21) “Regulated substances” has the same meaning as  
119 defined in the environmental acts referenced in subdivision (13)  
120 of this section.

121 (22) “Releases” has the same meaning as defined in the  
122 environmental acts referenced in subdivision (13) of this section.

**§31-21-3. Declaration of policy.**

1 (a) The Legislature finds and declares that developable land  
2 is one of West Virginia’s most valuable resources in terms of net  
3 contributions to the state’s economy and tax base.

4 (b) The Legislature further finds that:

5 (1) Due to topography, the state has somewhat limited  
6 amounts of developable land and that promoting the productive  
7 reuse of idled and underutilized commercial, industrial and  
8 mining properties will maximize this valuable resource and  
9 foster reuse of sites with existing public infrastructure;

10 (2) An entity that specializes in promoting the productive  
11 reuse of idled or underutilized commercial, industrial and mining  
12 properties will help the state and its citizenry to plan more  
13 wisely for sustainable property reuse and economic development  
14 efforts;

15 (3) An entity created to address and reduce regulatory and  
16 economic uncertainty by being a repository of site history and  
17 remediation information about formerly used properties can be

18 a benefit to attracting new employers or encouraging businesses  
19 to relocate, remain or expand within the state;

20 (4) An entity that assists the Department of Environmental  
21 Protection with a voluntary land stewardship program for the  
22 long-term safeguarding of remediated sites using institutional  
23 controls and engineering controls can ensure that the remedy  
24 remains protective of human health and the environment;

25 (5) An entity that also assists in identifying formerly used  
26 properties that are ready for redevelopment and construction  
27 within twelve months or less from acquisition and certifies these  
28 properties as “project-ready” for specific industry profiles can  
29 increase economic development efforts within the state;

30 (6) An entity that also acts as a land bank to accept title to  
31 formerly used properties as an intermediary step to help seek a  
32 purchaser, and ready the properties for reuse through  
33 environmental assessment, remediation, building demolition or  
34 other efforts, can be a useful ally to the state, local governments,  
35 real estate developers and businesses for transacting property  
36 conveyances, redevelopment and creating or retaining jobs; and

37 (7) The promotion of private investment in our developable  
38 land and West Virginia businesses will reduce unemployment by

39 creating new or maintaining existing opportunities for the  
40 citizens of this state.

**§31-21-4. Purpose of article.**

1 The purpose of this article is to provide for the creation of a  
2 special purpose nonprofit corporation with a comprehensive  
3 mission to:

4 (1) Assist the DEP in utilizing a voluntary land stewardship  
5 program for the long-term safeguarding of IEC Sites to ensure  
6 that the remedy remains protective of human health and the  
7 environment and to facilitate further economic development and  
8 reuse opportunities;

9 (2) Provide the DEP and other parties with a reliable source  
10 of oversight, monitoring and information about IEC Sites under  
11 the voluntary land stewardship program;

12 (3) Establish a land bank as a legal and financial mechanism  
13 to accept title to properties and assist in transforming idled and  
14 underutilized properties back to productive reuse;

15 (4) Facilitate reuse and redevelopment by authorizing the  
16 conveyance of certain properties to a land bank under a  
17 voluntary land bank program and assist the state and local



18 governments with the assembly and clearance of title to property  
19 in a coordinated manner;

20 (5) Promote economic growth by implementing a state  
21 certified sites program to identify sites that are ready for  
22 construction within twelve months or less and that are certified  
23 “project-ready” for specific industry profiles as well as other  
24 categories of sites identified for economic development  
25 opportunities;

26 (6) Provide voluntary programs on a fee or subscription basis  
27 with the nonprofit corporation to protect human health and the  
28 environment as well as assist with a variety of economic  
29 development efforts throughout the state; and

30 (7) Prescribe the powers and duties of the nonprofit  
31 corporation; provide for the creation and appointment of a board  
32 to govern the nonprofit corporation and to prescribe its powers  
33 and duties; and to extend protections against certain  
34 environmental liabilities to the nonprofit corporation in order to  
35 protect it from liabilities created by third parties.

PART 2. WEST VIRGINIA LAND STEWARDSHIP CORPORA-  
TION.

**§31-21-5. Creation of the West Virginia Land Stewardship Corporation; powers and limitations.**

1       (a) The corporation shall be organized as a nonprofit,  
2 nonstock corporation under the West Virginia Nonprofit  
3 Corporation Act, article two, chapter thirty-one-e of this code, to  
4 fulfill the purposes of this article.

5       (b) The corporation shall apply for recognition of nonprofit  
6 exempt status by the United States Internal Revenue Service  
7 under one or more charitable purposes within the meaning of  
8 section 501(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as  
9 amended.

10       (c) The corporate name for the corporation shall be the  
11 “West Virginia Land Stewardship Corporation”.

12       (d) The corporation shall have all of the powers of a  
13 nonprofit corporation as set forth in chapter thirty-one-e of this  
14 code.

15       (e) Except as otherwise provided in chapter thirty-one-e of  
16 this code or in this article, the corporation may do all things  
17 necessary or convenient to implement the purposes, objectives  
18 and provisions of this article and the purposes, objectives and  
19 powers delegated to the board of directors of a nonprofit

20 corporation by other laws or executive orders, including, but not  
21 limited to, all of the following:

22 (1) Adopt, amend and repeal bylaws for the regulation of its  
23 affairs and the conduct of its business;

24 (2) Establish the service offerings and related fees for such  
25 services under each of the voluntary programs described herein;

26 (3) Sue and be sued in its own name and plead and be  
27 impleaded, including, but not limited to, defending the  
28 corporation in an action arising or resulting from the services,  
29 programs and responsibilities arising under this article;

30 (4) Solicit and accept gifts, grants, labor, loans, services and  
31 other aid from any person, or the federal government, this state  
32 or a political subdivision of this state or any agency of the  
33 federal government or a state institution of higher education or  
34 nonprofit affiliates or an intergovernmental entity created under  
35 the laws of this state, or participate in any other way in a  
36 program of the federal government;

37 (5) Procure insurance against risk and loss in connection  
38 with the programs, property, assets or activities of the  
39 corporation;

40       (6) Invest money of the corporation, at the discretion of the  
41 board of directors, in instruments, obligations, securities or  
42 property determined proper by the board of directors of the  
43 corporation and name and use depositories for its money;

44       (7) Employ legal and technical experts, contractors,  
45 consultants, agents or employees, permanent or temporary, paid  
46 from the funds of the corporation. The corporation shall  
47 determine the qualifications, duties and compensation of those  
48 it employs;

49       (8) Contract for goods and services and engage personnel as  
50 necessary, contract with Regional Brownfield Assistance Centers  
51 as set out in section seven, article eleven, chapter eighteen-b of  
52 this code, and engage the services of private consultants,  
53 managers, legal counsel, engineers, accountants and auditors for  
54 rendering professional environmental, legal and financial  
55 assistance and advice payable from funds of the corporation;

56       (9) Create limited liability companies or other sole purpose  
57 entities or devices to accept and hold real property as part of  
58 administering its programs;

59       (10) Study, develop and prepare the reports or plans the  
60 corporation considers necessary to assist it in the exercise of its

61 powers under this article and to monitor and evaluate progress  
62 under this article;

63 (11) Enter into contracts for the management of, the  
64 collection of rent from, or the sale of real property held by the  
65 corporation.

66 (f) The enumeration of a power in this article may not be  
67 construed as a limitation upon the general powers of the  
68 corporation. The powers granted under this article are in addition  
69 to those powers granted by any other statute or as provided in  
70 articles of incorporation filed with the Secretary of State.

71 (g) The property of the corporation and its income and  
72 operations are exempt from all taxation by this state or any of its  
73 political subdivisions.

74 (h) The corporation may not issue tax-exempt financing or  
75 issue bonds.

76 (i) The corporation does not have the power of eminent  
77 domain or the ability to condemn property.

78 (j) The exercise by the corporation of powers and duties  
79 under this article and its activities under the programs described  
80 herein shall be considered a necessary public purpose and for the  
81 benefit of the public.

82       (k) The corporation is not liable under the environmental  
83 acts or common law equivalents to the state or to any other  
84 person by virtue of the fact that the corporation is fulfilling the  
85 purposes of this article including, but not limited to, providing  
86 land stewardship services or accepting title to property under any  
87 program established under this article unless:

88       (1) The corporation, its employees or agents directly cause  
89 an immediate release or directly exacerbate a release of  
90 regulated substances on or from a property that is an enrolled site  
91 or accepted into the land bank program; or

92       (2) The corporation, its employees or agents knowingly and  
93 willfully do an action which causes an immediate release of  
94 regulated substances or violates an environmental act. Liability  
95 pursuant to this article is limited to the cost for a response action  
96 which may be directly attributable to the corporation's activities,  
97 and only if these activities are the proximate and efficient cause  
98 of the release or violation. Ownership or control of the property  
99 after accepting title in the land bank program does not by itself  
100 trigger liability.

101       (l) The corporation shall adopt a code of ethics for its  
102 directors, officers and employees.

103       (m) The corporation shall establish policies and procedures  
104 requiring the disclosure of relationships that may give rise to a  
105 conflict of interest. The board of directors of the corporation  
106 shall require that any member of the board with a direct or  
107 indirect interest in any matter before the corporation disclose the  
108 member's interest to the governing body before the board takes  
109 any action on the matter.

110       (n) The programs that are established under this article and  
111 administered by the corporation are voluntary programs. Parties  
112 can participate in the land stewardship program, certified sites  
113 program and land bank program at their option.

114       (o) In the event of a conveyance of property to the  
115 corporation, at the discretion of the corporation, the prior owner  
116 may be required to post a bond or other type of financial  
117 assurance for any potential future remediation, in order to insure  
118 the original owner's liability is maintained.

119       (p) The state may contract with the corporation for services  
120 for properties for which the state is responsible and may enter  
121 into long-term contracts for services that are funded under a trust  
122 agreement or provided in an escrow account.

**§31-21-6. Board of directors.**

1       (a) The purposes, powers and duties of the corporation shall  
2 be exercised by its board of directors. Board meetings shall be  
3 chaired by the Governor or his or her designee. The  
4 corporation's board shall also consist of the following thirteen  
5 members:

6       (1) The Governor shall appoint three residents of this state;

7       (2) The West Virginia Chamber of Commerce shall  
8 nominate three residents of this state for the Governor's  
9 consideration, one of whom the Governor shall appoint;

10       (3) The West Virginia Manufacturers' Association shall  
11 nominate three residents of this state for the Governor's  
12 consideration, one of whom the Governor shall appoint;

13       (4) The West Virginia Coal Association shall nominate three  
14 residents of this state for the Governor's consideration, one of  
15 whom the Governor shall appoint;

16       (5) The United Mine Workers Association shall nominate  
17 three residents of this state for the Governor's consideration, one  
18 of whom the Governor shall appoint;



19 (6) The West Virginia Environmental Council shall  
20 nominate three residents of this state for the Governor's  
21 consideration, one of whom the Governor shall appoint;

22 (7) The AFL-CIO shall nominate three residents of this state  
23 for the Governor's consideration, one of whom the Governor  
24 shall appoint;

25 (8) The Secretary of the DEP or his or her designee;

26 (9) The Secretary of the Department of Commerce or his or  
27 her designee;

28 (10) One member of the Senate appointed by the Senate  
29 President who shall serve as an ex officio nonvoting member;  
30 and

31 (11) One member of the House of Delegates appointed by  
32 the Speaker who shall serve as an ex officio nonvoting member.

33 (b) The members appointed by the Governor shall serve  
34 terms of four years: *Provided*, That for the initial appointments  
35 the Governor shall designate three to serve for four years each,  
36 two to serve for three years each and one to serve for two years.  
37 When an appointee resigns, dies or is removed during that  
38 person's term, his or her successor shall be appointed for the

39 remaining portion of the unexpired term. Once appointed, a  
40 person may be reappointed to successive four-year terms.

41 (c) Corporate directors shall serve without compensation, but  
42 shall be reimbursed for actual and necessary expenses in  
43 accordance with the regulations of the board.

44 (d) The corporate directors shall appoint a person to serve as  
45 the executive director of the corporation and at the will and  
46 pleasure of the board. A member of the board is not eligible to  
47 hold the position of executive director.

48 (e) Subject to the approval of the board, the executive  
49 director shall supervise, and be responsible for, the performance  
50 of the functions and programs of the corporation under this  
51 article. The executive director shall attend the meetings of the  
52 board and shall provide the board of directors with a regular  
53 report describing the activities and financial condition of the  
54 corporation. The executive director shall furnish the board of  
55 directors with information or reports governing the operation of  
56 the corporation as the board requires.

57 (f) The board may do all other things necessary or  
58 convenient to achieve the objectives and purposes of the

59 corporation or other laws that relate to the purposes and  
60 responsibilities of the corporation.

PART 3. VOLUNTARY LAND STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM.

**§31-21-7. Voluntary land stewardship program.**

1       (a) When the voluntary land stewardship program is  
2 implemented, remediation parties and site owners of IEC Sites  
3 will have the option, for a fee, to participate in this program. The  
4 fee shall be established by the corporation for services provided  
5 for an enrolled site as that term is defined in section four of this  
6 article. The fees once established may be revised from time to  
7 time in the discretion of the board.

8       (b) The universe of sites or properties covered under this  
9 section of this article includes, but is not limited to, those IEC  
10 Sites remediated or closed under a federal or state environmental  
11 program, including brownfields, underground storage tanks,  
12 closed landfills, open dumps, hazardous waste sites, and former  
13 mining sites with ongoing water treatment as part of mine  
14 reclamation efforts.

15       (c) The corporation is further authorized to provide at a  
16 minimum the following voluntary land stewardship services for  
17 enrolled sites:

18       (1) Establish or maintain any ICs by filing the appropriate  
19 documents or updating such documents when the site is leased,  
20 conveyed, subdivided or when remediation occurs: *Provided,*  
21 That the corporation's responsibilities for those activities are  
22 expressly identified in agreements for the IEC Site that will be  
23 negotiated when a site is enrolled in the voluntary land  
24 stewardship program;

25       (2) Conduct physical inspections of the enrolled sites,  
26 including inspecting or monitoring any ECs (e.g., media  
27 treatment systems, fences, caps and other mechanisms used as  
28 part of the remedy at the IEC Site) and site activities to assure  
29 that the enrolled sites continue to comply with the IECs, such as  
30 maintenance of ECs and inspecting for compliance with  
31 restrictions of specific land uses;

32       (3) Monitor and operate any required media treatment  
33 systems and/or conduct routine surface water, groundwater and  
34 or gas monitoring and prepare any monitoring or inspection  
35 reports that may be part of the corporation's responsibilities  
36 under site enrollment agreements;

37       (4) Conduct periodic reviews of the county land records to  
38 monitor transfers or deed filings to assure that the records are

39 consistent with the required IECs for the enrolled sites, and  
40 provide notices to the clerk of the county commission about the  
41 results of monitoring or tracking of such records;

42 (5) Develop administrative records concerning the  
43 remediation at enrolled sites in an electronic database, respond  
44 to inquiries and coordinate the sharing of such data among  
45 various stakeholders, including the DEP, current owners, the  
46 remediating parties if not the owners, other state or local  
47 agencies (such as county and regional economic development  
48 authorities), assessors, potential purchasers, landowners and  
49 tenants;

50 (6) Develop and maintain records and information about  
51 enrolled sites for posting on the DEP environmental registry, or  
52 any other registry that is used for tracking IECs for IEC Sites in  
53 West Virginia and provide for public access to such information;  
54 and

55 (7) Coordinate and share data with West Virginia Miss  
56 Utility, the “One-Call” System, including verifying the location  
57 of ECs on enrolled sites, providing information about  
58 remediation, and sharing any health and safety plans or soil

59 management plans that may be associated with an enrolled site  
60 in order to assist any planned excavation at the enrolled site.

**§31-21-8. Underwriting.**

1 The enrollment and acceptance process to participate in the  
2 land stewardship program shall be developed to include an  
3 underwriting review that focuses on: (1) The nature and extent  
4 of contamination; (2) the selected remedy; (3) the type of  
5 services selected and duration thereof; and (4) the financial costs  
6 and risks associated with fulfilling the services.

**PART 4. STATE CERTIFIED SITES PROGRAM.**

**§31-21-9. State certified sites program.**

1 (a) This article hereby authorizes the establishment of a  
2 statewide certified sites program. The program shall consist of  
3 the development and preparation of certain site specific decision  
4 ready documentation or reports that will enable the expedited  
5 property transaction for sites that participate in the certified sites  
6 program.

7 (b) The objectives of the certified sites program include, but  
8 are not limited to:

9 (1) Establishing an inventory of identified sites that are  
10 ready for development or redevelopment and construction within

11 twelve months or less from the date of acquisition and certify  
12 these properties as “project-ready” for specific industry profiles  
13 and other categories of developable properties available that can  
14 increase economic development efforts within the state;

15 (2) Improving the state’s competitive edge by giving more  
16 certainty in time, steps and costs to businesses expanding or  
17 locating within the state;

18 (3) Developing standard criteria that most real estate  
19 developers or businesses need when selecting a site for  
20 development;

21 (4) Developing a central source of certified sites and  
22 assisting local governments in identifying potential  
23 redevelopment properties; and

24 (5) Demonstrating that the state is committed to promoting  
25 and expediting economic development projects for the benefit of  
26 its citizenry.

27 (c) The corporation shall issue a site certification if it  
28 determines that the decision ready document has been prepared  
29 and completed in accordance with the requirements set forth by  
30 the corporation. The corporation may require some or all of the

31 following information set forth in section ten of this article based  
32 on the site specific circumstances of the property to be certified.

33 (d) The issuance of a site certification shall be based on the  
34 review and approval of the information submitted to the  
35 corporation in an application for the site certification.

**§31-21-10. Minimum standards for certified sites.**

1 (a) The corporation shall establish minimum standards that  
2 a site must meet to be considered for certification. Minimum  
3 standards include, but are not limited to:

4 (1) Letter of support from a mayor, county commissioner, or  
5 county, regional, or municipal economic development official;

6 (2) Site ownership/control:

7 (A) Preliminary fifty-year title report and description of liens  
8 and encumbrances, unless the corporation determines a shorter  
9 period is adequate, or a longer period is necessary, to protect the  
10 corporation and a subsequent purchaser of the site;

11 (B) Letter from the property owner/option holder stating that  
12 the site is for sale/lease. If possible, proposed pricing or  
13 transactional requirements with a description of any on-site  
14 improvements, the current level of investment, and whether the  
15 property can be parceled;



16 (C) Acreage; and

17 (D) Full legal property description.

18 (3) Maps:

19 (A) ALTA map;

20 (B) Site map showing lot layout, transportation access, roads

21 and likely access points;

22 (C) USGS topographical map; and

23 (D) Aerial map.

24 (4) Phase I environmental site assessment performed by a

25 certified professional within the prior six months, and, if

26 appropriate, any additional environmental site assessments

27 performed by a certified professional within the prior six

28 months. For any properties being remediated, documentation

29 shall be provided about the status and cleanup objectives. For

30 remediated sites, documentation shall be provided about liability

31 protection.

32 (5) Wetland delineation demonstrating that impacts to waters

33 of the state will be avoided or a mitigation plan approved by the

34 DEP.

35 (6) Water and wastewater infrastructure to the property line

36 with capacity clearly defined, or a demonstration of the ability

37 to construct and pay for the infrastructure up to the property line.

38       (7) Transportation infrastructure to the property line,  
39 including, but not limited to, the type of roads near the site and  
40 whether the roads are local, state or U. S. roads.

41       (8) Electric infrastructure to the property line with its  
42 capacity clearly identified.

43       (9) Natural gas infrastructure to the property line with its  
44 capacity clearly identified.

45       (10) Water infrastructure to the property line with its  
46 capacity clearly identified.

47       (11) Sewer infrastructure to the property line with its  
48 capacity clearly identified.

49       (12) Telecommunications and/or high speed communications  
50 infrastructure to the property line with its capacity clearly  
51 identified.

52       (b) The complete list of certified sites criteria shall be  
53 developed into a program application along with appropriate fees  
54 for participation as the certified sites program is implemented,  
55 and may be revised from time to time as warranted.

#### PART 5. LAND BANK PROGRAM.

##### **§31-21-11. Land bank program.**

1       (a) This article hereby authorizes the establishment of a  
2 voluntary state land bank program. Under this program, the

3 corporation is authorized to acquire properties, hold title and  
4 prepare them for future use. Prior to acquiring any properties, the  
5 corporation shall conduct all appropriate inquiries to determine  
6 the environmental conditions or issues associated with a  
7 particular property. The corporation shall not acquire title to any  
8 property unless all pending liens have been satisfied and  
9 released. Liabilities, including, but not limited to, environmental  
10 liabilities, shall not pass to the corporation by its acquisition of  
11 title. Participation in the land bank program under this article  
12 shall not relieve an entity of any of its liabilities.

13 (b) The objective of the land bank program is to assist state  
14 and local government efforts for economic development by  
15 accepting formerly used or developable properties and preparing  
16 the properties so they can be conveyed to other parties to locate  
17 or expand businesses and create or retain jobs in this state.

18 (c) The corporation may acquire by gift, devise, transfer,  
19 exchange, foreclosure, purchase or otherwise on terms and  
20 conditions and in a manner the corporation considers proper, real  
21 or personal property or rights or interests in real or personal  
22 property. The corporation may not accept by any conveyance or

23 other action, any liability for prior pollution or contamination  
24 liabilities that occurred on the property prior to its conveyance  
25 to the corporation.

26 (d) Real property acquired by the corporation may be by  
27 purchase and sale agreement, lease purchase agreement,  
28 installment sales contract, land contract or otherwise as may be  
29 negotiated or structured. The corporation may acquire real  
30 property or rights or interests in real property for any purpose the  
31 corporation considers necessary to carry out the purposes of this  
32 article including, but not limited to, one or more of the following  
33 purposes:

34 (1) Use or development of property the corporation has  
35 otherwise acquired;

36 (2) To facilitate the assembly of property for sale or lease to  
37 any other public or private person, including, but not limited to,  
38 a nonprofit or for profit corporation;

39 (3) To conduct environmental remediation and monitoring  
40 activities.

41 (e) The corporation may also acquire by purchase, on terms  
42 and conditions and in a manner the corporation considers proper,  
43 property or rights or interests in property.

44 (f) The corporation may hold and own in its name any  
45 property acquired by it or conveyed to it by this state, a  
46 foreclosing governmental unit, a local unit of government, an  
47 intergovernmental entity created under the laws of this state or  
48 any other public or private person.

49 (g) All deeds, mortgages, contracts, leases, purchases or  
50 other agreements regarding property of the corporation,  
51 including agreements to acquire or dispose of real property, shall  
52 be approved by the board of directors and executed in the name  
53 of the corporation or any single purpose entity created by the  
54 board for the transaction.

55 (h) All property held by the corporation or a single purpose  
56 entity created by the board for a transaction shall be inventoried  
57 and classified by the corporation according to title status and  
58 suitability for use.

59 (i) A document including, but not limited to, a deed  
60 evidencing the transfer under this article of one or more parcels  
61 of property to the corporation by this state or a political  
62 subdivision of this state may be recorded within the office of the  
63 county clerk of the county in which the property is located  
64 without the payment of a fee.

**§31-21-12. Preserve property value.**

1       (a) The corporation may, without the approval of a local unit  
2 of government in which property held by the corporation is  
3 located, control, hold, manage, maintain, operate, repair, lease as  
4 lessor, secure, prevent the waste or deterioration of, demolish  
5 and take all other actions necessary to preserve the value of the  
6 property held or owned directly by the corporation or by a single  
7 purpose entity created by the board for that purpose.

8       (b) The corporation may take or perform the following with  
9 respect to property held or owned by the corporation or by any  
10 special purpose entity created by the board:

11       (1) Grant or acquire a license, easement, or option with  
12 respect to property as the corporation determines is reasonably  
13 necessary to achieve the purposes of this article;

14       (2) Fix, charge, and collect rents, fees and charges for use of  
15 property under the direct or indirect control of the corporation or  
16 for services provided by the corporation;

17       (3) Take any action, provide any notice or institute any  
18 proceeding required to clear or quiet title to property held by the  
19 corporation in order to establish ownership by and vest title to

20 property in the corporation or a special purpose entity created by  
21 the board; and

22 (4) Remediate environmental contamination on any property  
23 held by the corporation.

24 (c) Except as the corporation otherwise agrees by agreement  
25 or otherwise, on terms and conditions, and in a manner and for  
26 an amount of consideration the corporation considers proper, fair  
27 and valuable, including for no monetary consideration, the  
28 corporation may convey, sell, transfer, exchange, lease as lessor  
29 or otherwise dispose of property or rights or interests in property  
30 in which the corporation directly or indirectly holds a legal  
31 interest to any public or private person for value determined by  
32 the corporation.

33 (d) The corporation shall be made a party to and shall defend  
34 any action or proceeding concerning title claims against property  
35 held directly or indirectly by the corporation.

**§31-21-13. Contaminated property.**

1 (a) If the DEP determines that conditions on a property  
2 transferred to the corporation under this article present an  
3 immediate threat to public health, safety and welfare, or to the

4 environment, the corporation may not convey, sell, transfer,  
5 exchange, lease or otherwise dispose of the property until after  
6 a determination by the DEP that the threat has been remediated  
7 and/or eliminated and that conveyance, sale, transfer, exchange,  
8 lease or other disposal of the property by the corporation will not  
9 interfere with any of the DEP's response activities and will  
10 coordinate with the DEP regarding the corporation's activities at  
11 the property.

12 (b) If the corporation has reason to believe that property held  
13 by the corporation may be the site of environmental  
14 contamination, the corporation shall provide the DEP with any  
15 information in the possession of the corporation that suggests  
16 that the property may be the site of environmental  
17 contamination.

18 (c) If property held directly or indirectly by the corporation  
19 is a site impacted by contamination, pollution, hazardous  
20 substances, hazardous or other wastes as defined in the  
21 environmental acts described in section four of this article, prior  
22 to the sale or transfer of the property under this section, the  
23 property is subject to all of the following:



24       (1) Upon reasonable written notice from the DEP, the  
25 corporation shall provide access to the DEP, its employees, its  
26 contractors and any other person expressly authorized by the  
27 DEP to conduct an investigation and/or response activities at the  
28 property. Reasonable written notice may include, but is not  
29 limited to, notice by electronic mail or facsimile, in advance of  
30 access as the DEP and corporation may agree.

31       (2) If the DEP determines it is necessary to protect public  
32 health, safety and welfare or the environment, the corporation  
33 shall place and record deed restrictions on the property as  
34 authorized under state environmental statutes.

**§31-21-14. Liberal construction.**

1       This article shall be construed liberally to effectuate the  
2 legislative intent and the purposes as complete and independent  
3 authorization for the performance of every act and thing  
4 authorized by this article. All powers granted shall be broadly  
5 interpreted to effectuate the intent and purposes of this article  
6 and not as a limitation thereof. The corporation has complete  
7 control as if it is a private property owner.

**§31-21-15. Exemption from taxation.**

1       The property of the corporation shall be exempt from ad  
2 valorem property taxation. The corporation shall be exempt from

3 the taxes imposed by chapter eleven of this code, except that the  
4 corporation shall comply with the employer withholding of tax  
5 requirements in sections seventy-one through seventy-six, article  
6 twenty-one of said chapter eleven. The corporation shall be  
7 exempt from sales and use taxes, business and occupation taxes  
8 and all other taxes imposed by a county commission, a municipal  
9 corporation or other unit of local government, whether now or  
10 hereinafter in effect.

**§31-21-16. Audits and reports.**

1 (a) As soon as possible after the close of each year, the  
2 corporation shall cause an annual audit to be made by an  
3 independent certified public accountant of its books, records,  
4 accounts and operations. The person performing this audit shall  
5 furnish copies of the audit report to the Governor, the secretary  
6 of the DEP and the Joint Committee on Government and Finance  
7 of the Legislature.

8 (b) The corporation shall report biannually to the Joint  
9 Committee on Government and Finance of the Legislature on the  
10 activities of the corporation. The first report shall be filed on or  
11 before the second Wednesday in January, 2016.

**§31-21-17. Completed purpose.**

1        If the corporation has completed the purposes for which the  
2        corporation was organized, the board of directors, by vote of at  
3        least a majority of a quorum of the directors and with the written  
4        consent of the Governor, may provide for the dissolution of the  
5        corporation and may provide for the transfer of any property  
6        held by the corporation as required by agreement or, if there are  
7        no related agreements, then to the DEP or another state agency  
8        or to another nonprofit corporation as directed by the DEP.

**§31-21-18. Conflicts of interest.**

1        Notwithstanding any other provision of this article to the  
2        contrary, officers and employees of the corporation and its board  
3        of directors may hold appointments to offices of any other  
4        corporations or businesses and be corporate directors or officers  
5        or employees of other entities but are prohibited to be a party or  
6        otherwise participate in the transfer of real property and funds  
7        from the corporation to the corporations or businesses for which  
8        they serve.

**§31-21-19. No waiver of sovereign immunity.**

1        Nothing contained in this article may be determined or  
2        construed to waive or abrogate in any way the sovereign

- 3 immunity of the state or to deprive the nonprofit corporation
- 4 created pursuant to this article, its board of directors, or any
- 5 officer or employee thereof of sovereign immunity.

**§31-21-20. No obligation of the state.**

- 1 Obligations of the corporation are not debts or obligations of
- 2 the DEP or the state.